

<i>Clusters (endorsement)</i>	<i>Categories (endorsement)</i>
1. The arrest incident is a hurdle or a test from god that I alone have to deal with, although the responsibility for the abuse was not all my own. (10)	1. If alcohol or drugs had not been in the picture, we wouldn't have come to blows: Substance use is thought to increase the rate of IPV (2) 2. I don't want to get involved in conflict because I don't want to deal with its consequences (9) 3. Joint responsibility in conflict depends on who did more fighting (8) 4. How women cause IPV: Being treated as a child through nagging and being disrespected (5)
2. Passive avoidance and withdrawal from conflict is the best way to prevent aggression and to please god. (10)	1. DV thought to be "cured" by passively attending classes and learning anger management (6) 2. Religious interventions have been vague or guilt producing, we need explicit advice and aren't getting it (9) 3. Intimate partner violence can be stopped by cutting off relationships, but this can be a painful experience (5) 4. Should resolve conflict to create harmony and avoid depression—but conflict may increase as a result (10)

Source: Levitt, H. M., Todd-Swanger, R., & Butler, J. B. (2008). Male perpetrators' perspectives on intimate partner violence, religion, and masculinity. *Sex Roles: A Journal of Research*, 58, 435–448. Reprinted with permission from Springer Science + Business Media, LLC.